

# Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart (v1.2)

“Ending → Parse in 3 Seconds” + Participles + Nouns

[accessiblefaith.org/dsb/greek/parsing](https://accessiblefaith.org/dsb/greek/parsing)

Free Tool | Updated Weekly | Part of Digital Study Bible

## QUICK WORKFLOW

1. Find the ending → look up below
2. Run the checklist (top to bottom)
3. First “yes” = your parse

## CORE VERB ENDINGS (20 High-Frequency)

Ending	#1 Candidate (NT %)	Other Options	Diagnostic Checklist
-ω	1sg pres act ind (45%)	fut act, 2nd aor	1. σ before ω? → fut 2. Augment + no σ? → 2nd aor
-εις	2sg pres act ind (38%)	fut act	1. σ before? → fut
-ει	3sg pres act ind (52%)	dat sg (noun)	1. Article (τῷ)? → noun
-ομεν	1pl pres act ind (30%)	fut act	1. σ before ο? → fut
-ετε	2pl pres act ind (28%)	impv	1. Command? → impv
-ουσι(ν)	3pl pres act ind (41%)	dat pl	1. Article (τοῖς)? → noun
-ομαι	1sg pres mid ind (22%)	—	—
-η/ῆ	3sg pres mid ind (contract)	impv	1. Command? → impv
-εται	3sg pres mid/pass ind (60%)	aor/fut/perf	1. Augment? → aor 2. θ before η? → aor pass
-ον	1sg impf ind (35%)	aor act, noun	1. Augment? → impf/aor 2. Movable ν? → noun
-ε(ν)	3sg impf ind (30%)	2nd aor, inf	1. Augment? → impf
-σαν	3pl aor act ind (48%)	aor pass	1. θ before η? → pass
-μι	1sg pres act (μι) (15%)	—	μι-verb only
-ς	2sg pres act (μι) (12%)	nom sg	1. Article? → noun
-σι(ν)	3sg pres act (μι) (18%)	dat pl	1. Movable ν? → verb
-μεν	1pl pres act (μι) (10%)	mid	1. -ομαι stem? → mid
-θι	2sg aor mid impv (2%)	—	Rare
-ναι	inf aor act (25%)	pres inf	1. σ before? → aor
-σθαι	inf mid/pass (20%)	pres inf	1. θ? → aor
-μένος	ptc perf/mid (35%)	pres ptc	1. Redupl? → perf

## Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

### PARTICIPLES (New!)

Ending	Form	Tense/Voice	Case/Gender	Clue
-ων	λύων	pres act	nom sg m	—
-ουσα	λύουσα	pres act	nom sg f	Contract?
-ον	λύον	pres act	nom/acc sg n	Movable v?
-όμενος	λυόμενος	pres mid/pass	nom sg m	—
-αμένη	λυαμένη	pres mid/pass	nom sg f	—
-αμένον	λυαμένον	pres mid/pass	nom/acc sg n	—
-μένος	λελυμένος	perf mid/pass	nom sg m	Redupl!
-υῖα	λελυῖα	perf mid/pass	nom sg f	—

### NOUN/ADJECTIVE COLLISIONS (New!)

Ending	Verb Option	Noun/Adj Option	Quick Test
-ον	1sg aor/ind impf	acc sg m/n (2nd decl)	Movable v?
-αι	3pl pres mid ind	dat pl (1st/2nd decl)	Article?
-ει	3sg pres act ind	dat sg (3rd decl)	Article (τῶ)?
-ας	acc pl m (2nd decl)	2sg aor act ind (μι)	Augment?

### SQUARE OF STOPS (Unchanged)

Cluster	Original	Clue	Example
-ππ-	-μπ- / -νπ-	Labial prefix	συμπίπτω → συν- + πίπτω
-ττ-	-ντ- / -νδ-	Dental prefix	ἐντίθημι → ἐν- + τίθημι
-κκ-	-γκ- / -νκ-	Velar prefix	συγκαλέω → συν- + καλέω
-γγ-	-γκ-	Velar + γ-root	συγγενής → συν- + γένος
-γχ-	-γκ-	Velar + χ-root	συγχαίρω → συν- + γαίρω

### EXAMPLE: ἐκλήθησαν

→ Ending: -θησαν → see -σαν

→ Augment? Yes | θ before η? Yes → 3pl aor pass ind

→ "they were called"

## Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

EXAMPLE: λελυμένος

→ -μένος + Redupl → perf mid/pass ptc

→ "having been loosed"

### QUICK TIPS

- Apocopation: κατ- → καθ- (prefix only)
- Contract verbs: ποιεῖ = ποιέει
- Next week: -ήσει, sigma doubles, Anki deck

### DOWNLOAD & SHARE

[accessiblefaith.org/dsb/greek/parsing](https://accessiblefaith.org/dsb/greek/parsing)

### CHANGELOG

Version	Date	What's New
v1.2	November 2025	Participles, Noun Collisions, Search Bar
v1.1	Last week	Square of Stops
v1.0	2 weeks ago	Core verbs

Feedback? [greek@accessiblefaith.org](mailto:greek@accessiblefaith.org)

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