Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart (v1.3)

"Ending → Parse in 3 Seconds" + Futures, -σαι & Stops Expansion

accessiblefaith.org/digital-study-bible/greek/parsing

Free Tool | Updated Weekly | Part of Digital Study Bible

QUICK WORKFLOW

1. Find the ending → look up below

2. Run the checklist (top to bottom)

3. First "yes" = your parse

CORE VERB ENDINGS (24 High-Frequency)

Ending	#1 Candidate (NT %)	Other Options	Diagnostic Checklist
-ω	1sg pres act ind (45%)	fut act, 2nd aor	1. σ before ω? → fut 2. Augment + no σ? → 2nd aor
-εις	2sg pres act ind (38%)	fut act	1. σ before? → fut
-ει	3sg pres act ind (52%)	dat sg (noun)	1. Article (τῷ)? → noun
-ομεν	1pl pres act ind (30%)	fut act	1. σ before o? → fut
-ετε	2pl pres act ind (28%)	impv	1. Command? → impv
-ουσι(ν)	3pl pres act ind (41%)	dat pl	1. Article (τοῖς)? → noun
-ομαι	1sg pres mid ind (22%)	—	—
-ῃ/ῇ	3sg pres mid ind (contract)	impv	1. Command? → impv
-εται	3sg pres mid/pass ind (60%)	aor/fut/perf	1. Augment? → aor 2. θ before η? → aor pass
-ον	1sg impf ind (35%)	aor act, noun	1. Augment? → impf/aor 2. Movable ν? → noun
-ε(ν)	3sg impf ind (30%)	2nd aor, inf	1. Augment? → impf
-σαν	3pl aor act ind (48%)	aor pass	1. θ before η? → pass
-μι	1sg pres act (μι) (15%)	—	μι-verb only
-ς	2sg pres act (μι) (12%)	nom sg	1. Article? → noun
-σι(ν)	3sg pres act (μι) (18%)	dat pl	1. Movable ν? → verb
-μεν	1pl pres act (μι) (10%)	mid	1. -ομαι stem? → mid
-θι	2sg aor mid impv (2%)	—	Rare
-ναι	inf aor act (25%)	pres inf	1. σ before? → aor
-σθαι	inf mid/pass (20%)	pres inf	1. θ? → aor
-μένος	ptc perf/mid (35%)	pres ptc	1. Redupl? → perf
-ήσω	1sg fut mid (New!)	—	η + σω (δεήσω)
-ήσει	3sg fut mid (New!)	—	η + σει (δεήσεται)

Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

Ending	#1 Candidate (NT %)	Other Options	Diagnostic Checklist
-ήσεται	3sg fut pass (New!)	—	η + σεται
-ῶ	1sg fut act (liquid) (New!)	pres	No σ (μενῶ)

PARTICIPLES (Updated)

Ending	Form	Tense/Voice	Case/Gender	Clue
-ων	λύων	pres act	nom sg m	—
-ουσα	λύουσα	pres act	nom sg f	Contract?
-ον	λῦον	pres act	nom/acc sg n	Movable v?
-όμενος	λυόμενος	pres mid/pass	nom sg m	—
-ομένη	λυομένη	pres mid/pass	nom sg f	—
-σαι	λυομέναι / διδοῦσα (New!)	pres mid/pass / act (μι)	nom pl f	—
-αμένον	λυαμένον	pres mid/pass	nom/acc sg n	—
-μένος	λελυμένος	perf mid/pass	nom sg m	Redupl!

NOUN/ADJECTIVE COLLISIONS (Unchanged from v1.2)

Ending	Verb Option	Noun/Adj Option	Quick Test
-ον	1sg aor/ind impf	acc sg m/n (2nd decl)	Movable v?
-αι	3pl pres mid ind	dat pl (1st/2nd decl)	Article?
-ει	3sg pres act ind	dat sg (3rd decl)	Article (τῷ)?
-ας	acc pl m (2nd decl)	2sg aor act ind (μι)	Augment?

EXPANDED SQUARE OF STOPS (Now with Sigma Doubles)

Cluster	Original	Clue	Example
-ππ-	-μπ- / -νπ-	Labial prefix	συμπίπτω → συν- + πίπτω
-ττ-	-ντ- / -νδ-	Dental prefix	ἐντίθημι → ἐν- + τίθημι
-κκ-	-γκ- / -νκ-	Velar prefix	συγκαλέω → συν- + καλέω
-γγ-	-γκ-	Velar + γ-root	συγγενής → συν- + γένος
-γχ-	-γκ-	Velar + χ-root	συγχαίρω → συν- + γαίρω
-σσ-	-ζ- / -σ- (New!)	Sigma double	γίγνομαι → γενήσομαι
-ττ-	-δ- / -θ-	Dental + δ/θ	τρέπω → τρέψω

EXAMPLE: ἐκλήθησαν

→ Ending: -θησαν → see -σαν

→ Augment? Yes | θ before η? Yes → 3pl aor pass ind

→ "they were called"

Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

EXAMPLE: λελυμένος

→ -μένος + Redupl → perf mid/pass ptc

→ "having been loosed"

EXAMPLE: δεήσεται

→ -ήσεται → 3sg future middle indicative

→ "he/she/it will pray"

QUICK TIPS

• Liquid futures: No σ (μενῶ, κρινῶ)

• -σαι = feminine nom pl participle (pres mid/pass)

• Next week: Reduplication stops + perfect system

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CHANGELOG

Version	Date	New
v1.3	Nov 23, 2025	-ήσει futures, -σαι ptc, liquid fut, sigma doubles, Anki deck
v1.2	Nov 16, 2025	Participles, nouns, search bar
v1.1	Nov 9, 2025	Square of Stops
v1.0	Nov 2, 2025	Core verbs

View All Versions →

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