

# Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart (v1.4)

“Ending → Parse in 3 Seconds” + Perfect System & Look-Alike Alert

[accessiblefaith.org/digital-study-bible/greek/parsing](https://accessiblefaith.org/digital-study-bible/greek/parsing)

Free Tool | Updated Weekly | Part of Digital Study Bible

## QUICK WORKFLOW

1. Find the ending → look up below
2. Run the checklist (top to bottom)
3. First “yes” = your parse

## CORE VERB ENDINGS (28 High-Frequency)

Ending	#1 Candidate	Other Options	Diagnostic
-ω	1sg pres act ind	fut, 2nd aor	1. σ before ω? → fut 2. Augment + no σ? → 2nd aor
-εις	2sg pres act ind	fut	1. σ before? → fut
-ει	3sg pres act ind	dat sg	1. Article (τῷ)? → noun
-ομεν	1pl pres act ind	fut	1. σ before ο? → fut
-ετε	2pl pres act ind	impv	1. Command? → impv
-ουσι(ν)	3pl pres act ind	dat pl	1. Article (τοῖς)? → noun
-ομαι	1sg pres mid ind	—	—
-η/ῆ	3sg pres mid ind (contract)	impv	1. Command? → impv
-εται	3sg pres mid/pass ind	aor/fut/perf	1. Augment? → aor 2. θ before η? → aor pass
-ον	1sg impf ind	aor, noun	1. Augment? → impf/aor 2. Movable ν? → noun
-ε(ν)	3sg impf ind	2nd aor, inf	1. Augment? → impf
-σαν	3pl aor act ind	aor pass	1. θ before η? → pass
-μι	1sg pres act (μι)	—	μι-verb only
-ς	2sg pres act (μι)	nom sg	1. Article? → noun
-σι(ν)	3sg pres act (μι)	dat pl	1. Movable ν? → verb
-μεν	1pl pres act (μι)	mid	1. -ομαι stem? → mid
-θι	2sg aor mid impv	—	Rare
-ναι	inf aor act	pres inf	1. σ before? → aor
-σθαι	inf mid/pass	pres inf	1. θ? → aor
-μένος	ptc perf/mid	pres ptc	1. Redupl? → perf
-ήσω	1sg fut mid	—	1. η + σω (δεήσω)
-ήσει	3sg fut mid	—	1. η + σει (δεήσεται)

## Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

Ending	#1 Candidate	Other Options	Diagnostic
-ήσεται	3sg fut pass (New!)	—	1. η + σεται
-ῶ	1sg fut act (liquid)	pres	1. No σ
-κα	1sg perf act (New!)	—	1. Redupl + κα
-μαι	1sg perf mid/pass (New!)	pres mid	1. Redupl + μαι
-ται	3sg perf mid/pass (New!)	pres mid/pass	1. Redupl + ται
-ηκα	1sg pluperf act (New!)	—	1. Aug + redupl
-ημαι	1sg pluperf mid/pass (New!)	—	1. Aug + redupl

## PERFECT SYSTEM

Tense	Active Endings	Mid/Pass Endings	Redupl Clue
Perfect	-κα, -ας, -ε, -αμεν, -ατε, -ασι(ν)	-μαι, -σαι, -ται, -μεθα, -σθε, -νται	πε-/κε-/τε-
Pluperfect	-ηκα, -ης, -ει(ν), -ειμεν, -ειτε, -εισαν	-ημην, -ησο, -ητο, -ημεθα, -ησθε, -ηντο	Aug + redupl

## REDUPLICATION + STOP ASSIMILATION

Redupl	Stem Initial	Result	Example
πε-/βε-/φε-	π, β, φ	πε	πίπτω → πέπτωκα
κε-/γε-/χε-	κ, γ, χ	κε	κρίνω → κέκρικα
τε-/δε-/θε-	τ, δ, θ	τε	θνήσκω → τέθνηκα

## LOOK-ALIKE ALERT

Form	Looks Like	Almost Always Is (NT)	Quick Test
-ῆτε	1pl pres pass ind	2pl aor pass impv/subj	Augment or θ? → aorist
-ητε	1pl pres act ind (contract)	2pl pres act subj	ἴνα/μή? → subj
-ῶμεν	1pl pres act ind (contract)	1pl pres act subj (rare)	ἴνα? → subj
-ῆς	2sg pres mid ind (contract)	2sg aor act subj (liquid)	Stem change?

EXAMPLE: πέπτωκα → πε- + πτωκα → 1sg perf act ind (“I have fallen”)

## Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

### PARTICIPLES (Unchanged)

Ending	Form	Tense/Voice	Case/Gender	Clue
-ων	λύων	pres act	nom sg m	—
-ουσα	λύουσα	pres act	nom sg f	Contract?
-ον	λύον	pres act	nom/acc sg n	Movable v?
-όμενος	λυόμενος	pres mid/pass	nom sg m	—
-ομένη	λυομένη	pres mid/pass	nom sg f	—
-σαι	λυομέναι / διδοῦσα (New!)	pres mid/pass / act (μι)	nom pl f	—
-αμένον	λυαμένον	pres mid/pass	nom/acc sg n	—
-μένος	λελυμένος	perf mid/pass	nom sg m	Redupl!

### NOUN/ADJECTIVE COLLISIONS (Unchanged)

Ending	Verb Option	Noun/Adj Option	Quick Test
-ον	1sg aor/ind impf	acc sg m/n (2nd decl)	Movable v?
-αι	3pl pres mid ind	dat pl (1st/2nd decl)	Article?
-ει	3sg pres act ind	dat sg (3rd decl)	Article (τῷ)?
-ας	acc pl m (2nd decl)	2sg aor act ind (μι)	Augment?

### EXPANDED SQUARE OF STOPS (Unchanged)

Cluster	Original	Clue	Example
-ππ-	-μπ- / -νπ-	Labial prefix	συμπίπτω → συν- + πίπτω
-ττ-	-ντ- / -νδ-	Dental prefix	έντίθημι → έν- + τίθημι
-κκ-	-γκ- / -νκ-	Velar prefix	συγκαλέω → συν- + καλέω
-γγ-	-γκ-	Velar + γ-root	συγγενής → συν- + γένος
-γχ-	-γκ-	Velar + χ-root	συγχαίρω → συν- + γαίρω
-σσ-	-ζ- / -σ- (New!)	Sigma double	γίγνομαι → γενήσομαι
-ττ-	-δ- / -θ-	Dental + δ/θ	τρέπω → τρέψω

#### EXAMPLE: ἐκλήθησαν

→ Ending: -θησαν → see -σαν

→ Augment? Yes | θ before η? Yes → 3pl aor pass ind

→ "they were called"

#### EXAMPLE: λελυμένος

→ -μένος + Redupl → perf mid/pass ptc

→ "having been loosed"

#### EXAMPLE: δεήσεται

→ -ήσεται → 3sg future middle indicative

## Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

→ “he/she/it will pray”

### QUICK TIPS

- Liquid futures: No σ (μενῶ, κρινῶ)
- -σαι = feminine nom pl participle (pres mid/pass)
- Redupl + κα/μαι/ται = perfect
- -ῆτε with augment/θ = aorist passive, not present

### DOWNLOAD & SHARE

[accessiblefaith.org/digital-study-bible/greek/parsing](https://accessiblefaith.org/digital-study-bible/greek/parsing)

### CHANGELOG

Version	Date	New
v1.4	Nov 30, 2025	Perfect system, reduplication stops, Look-Alike Alert
v1.3	Nov 23, 2025	-ήσει futures, -σαι ptc, liquid fut, sigma doubles, Anki deck
v1.2	Nov 16, 2025	Participles, nouns, search bar
v1.1	Nov 9, 2025	Square of Stops
v1.0	Nov 2, 2025	Core verbs

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