Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart (v1.5)

"Ending → Parse in 3 Seconds" + Perfect System & Look-Alike Alert

accessiblefaith.org/digital-study-bible/greek/parsing

Free Tool | Updated Weekly | Part of Digital Study Bible

QUICK WORKFLOW

1. Find the ending → look up below

2. Run the checklist (top to bottom)

3. First "yes" = your parse

CORE VERB ENDINGS (28 Rows – Unchanged from v1.4)

Ending	#1 Candidate	Other Options	Diagnostic
-ω	1sg pres act ind	fut, 2nd aor	1. σ before ω? → fut 2. Augment + no σ? → 2nd aor
-εις	2sg pres act ind	fut	1. σ before? → fut
-ει	3sg pres act ind	dat sg	1. Article (τῷ)? → noun
-ομεν	1pl pres act ind	fut	1. σ before o? → fut
-ετε	2pl pres act ind	impv	1. Command? → impv
-ουσι(ν)	3pl pres act ind	dat pl	1. Article (τοῖς)? → noun
-ομαι	1sg pres mid ind	—	—
-ῃ/ῇ	3sg pres mid ind (contract)	impv	1. Command? → impv
-εται	3sg pres mid/pass ind	aor/fut/perf	1. Augment? → aor 2. θ before η? → aor pass
-ον	1sg impf ind	aor, noun	1. Augment? → impf/aor 2. Movable ν? → noun
-ε(ν)	3sg impf ind	2nd aor, inf	1. Augment? → impf
-σαν	3pl aor act ind	aor pass	1. θ before η? → pass
-μι	1sg pres act (μι)	—	μι-verb only
-ς	2sg pres act (μι)	nom sg	1. Article? → noun
-σι(ν)	3sg pres act (μι)	dat pl	1. Movable ν? → verb
-μεν	1pl pres act (μι)	mid	1. -ομαι stem? → mid
-θι	2sg aor mid impv	—	Rare
-ναι	inf aor act	pres inf	1. σ before? → aor
-σθαι	inf mid/pass	pres inf	1. θ? → aor
-μένος	ptc perf/mid	pres ptc	1. Redupl? → perf
-ήσω	1sg fut mid	—	1. η + σω (δεήσω)
-ήσει	3sg fut mid	—	1. η + σει (δεήσεται)

Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

Ending	#1 Candidate	Other Options	Diagnostic
-ήσεται	3sg fut pass (New!)	—	1. η + σεται
-ῶ	1sg fut act (liquid)	pres	1. No σ
-κα	1sg perf act (New!)	—	1. Redupl + κα
-μαι	1sg perf mid/pass (New!)	pres mid	1. Redupl + μαι
-ται	3sg perf mid/pass (New!)	pres mid/pass	1. Redupl + ται
-ηκα	1sg pluperf act (New!)	—	1. Aug + redupl
-ημαι	1sg pluperf mid/pass (New!)	—	1. Aug + redupl

Middle-Voice Verbs with Active Meaning (Commonly Called "Deponents") – New!

Ending	Example	Voice	Tense	Note
-ομαι	ἔρχομαι, πορεύομαι	Middle	Present	Subject acts with personal involvement
-οῦμαι	ἐπορεύουμαι	Middle	Imperfect	Contract middle
-ήσομαι	πορεύσομαι, ἐλεύσομαι	Middle	Future	No active future in NT
-ήθην	ἐβαπτίσθην, ἠγέρθην	Passive	Aorist passive	Often middle/reflexive nuance

These are **genuine middle forms**. The subject is both agent and affected party ("I go myself"). The label "deponent" is traditional but unnecessary.

Full μι-Verbs (New!)

Verb	1sg	2sg	3sg	1pl	2pl	3pl	Notes
δίδωμι	δίδωμι	δίδως	δίδωσι(ν)	δίδομεν	δίδοτε	διδόασι(ν)	Redupl δ-
τίθημι	τίθημι	τίθης	τίθησι(ν)	τίθεμεν	τίθετε	τιθέασι(ν)	
ἵστημι	ἵστημι	ἵστης	ἵστησι(ν)	ἵσταμεν	ἵστατε	ἵστασι(ν)	
Aorist	ἔδωκα	ἔθηκα	ἔστησα	—	—	—	2nd aor

Quick Test: Stem ends in **-μι** + **-σι(ν)** in 3sg → μι-verb.

PERFECT SYSTEM

Tense	Active Endings	Mid/Pass Endings	Redupl Clue
Perfect	-κα, -ας, -ε, -αμεν, -ατε, -ασι(ν)	-μαι, -σαι, -ται, -μεθα, -σθε, -νται	πε-/κε-/τε-
Pluperfect	-ηκα, -ης, -ει(ν), -ειμεν, -ειτε, -εισαν	-ημην, -ησο, -ητο, -ημεθα, -ησθε, -ηντο	Aug + redupl

REDUPLICATION + STOP ASSIMILATION

Redupl	Stem Initial	Result	Example
πε-/βε-/φε-	π, β, φ	πε	πίπτω → πέπτωκα
κε-/γε-/χε-	κ, γ, χ	κε	κρίνω → κέκρικα
τε-/δε-/θε-	τ, δ, θ	τε	θνήσκω → τέθνηκα

Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

LOOK-ALIKE ALERT

Form	Looks Like	Almost Always Is (NT)	Quick Test
-ῆτε	1pl pres pass ind	2pl aor pass impv/subj	Augment or θ? → aorist
-ητε	1pl pres act ind (contract)	2pl pres act subj	ἵνα/μή? → subj
-ῶμεν	1pl pres act ind (contract)	1pl pres act subj (rare)	ἵνα? → subj
-ῇς	2sg pres mid ind (contract)	2sg aor act subj (liquid)	Stem change?

EXAMPLE: πέπτωκα → πε- + πτωκα → 1sg perf act ind ("I have fallen")

PARTICIPLES (Unchanged)

Ending	Form	Tense/Voice	Case/Gender	Clue
-ων	λύων	pres act	nom sg m	—
-ουσα	λύουσα	pres act	nom sg f	Contract?
-ον	λῦον	pres act	nom/acc sg n	Movable ν?
-όμενος	λυόμενος	pres mid/pass	nom sg m	—
-ομένη	λυομένη	pres mid/pass	nom sg f	—
-σαι	λυομέναι / διδοῦσα (New!)	pres mid/pass / act (μι)	nom pl f	—
-αμένον	λυαμένον	pres mid/pass	nom/acc sg n	—
-μένος	λελυμένος	perf mid/pass	nom sg m	Redupl!

NOUN/ADJECTIVE COLLISIONS (Unchanged)

Ending	Verb Option	Noun/Adj Option	Quick Test
-ον	1sg aor/ind impf	acc sg m/n (2nd decl)	Movable ν?
-αι	3pl pres mid ind	dat pl (1st/2nd decl)	Article?
-ει	3sg pres act ind	dat sg (3rd decl)	Article (τῷ)?
-ας	acc pl m (2nd decl)	2sg aor act ind (μι)	Augment?

EXPANDED SQUARE OF STOPS (Unchanged)

Cluster	Original	Clue	Example
-ππ-	-μπ- / -νπ-	Labial prefix	συμπίπτω → συν- + πίπτω
-ττ-	-ντ- / -νδ-	Dental prefix	ἐντίθημι → ἐν- + τίθημι
-κκ-	-γκ- / -νκ-	Velar prefix	συγκαλέω → συν- + καλέω
-γγ-	-γκ-	Velar + γ-root	συγγενής → συν- + γένος
-γχ-	-γκ-	Velar + χ-root	συγχαίρω → συν- + γαίρω
-σσ-	-ζ- / -σ- (New!)	Sigma double	γίγνομαι → γενήσομαι
-ττ-	-δ- / -θ-	Dental + δ/θ	τρέπω → τρέψω

Reverse Koine Greek Parsing Chart

EXAMPLE: ἐκλήθησαν

→ Ending: -θησαν → see -σαν

→ Augment? Yes | θ before η? Yes → 3pl aor pass ind

→ "they were called"

EXAMPLE: λελυμένος

→ -μένος + Redupl → perf mid/pass ptc

→ "having been loosed"

EXAMPLE: δεήσεται

→ -ήσεται → 3sg future middle indicative

→ "he/she/it will pray"

QUICK TIPS

• Liquid futures: No σ (μενῶ, κρινῶ)

• -σαι = feminine nom pl participle (pres mid/pass)

• Redupl + κα/μαι/ται = perfect

• -ῆτε with augment/θ = aorist passive, not present

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CHANGELOG

Version	Date	New
V1.5	Dec 7, 2025	True middle-voice verbs (no deponents), full μι-verbs, 120-card Anki
v1.4	Nov 30, 2025	Perfect system, reduplication stops, Look-Alike Alert
v1.3	Nov 23, 2025	-ήσει futures, -σαι ptc, liquid fut, sigma doubles, Anki deck
v1.2	Nov 16, 2025	Participles, nouns, search bar
v1.1	Nov 9, 2025	Square of Stops
v1.0	Nov 2, 2025	Core verbs

View All Versions →

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